### 1.0 DATA SET OVERVIEW:

### 1.1 Introduction or abstract

To develop and verify algorithms for satellite remotesensing of soil moisture

by microwave radiometers "AMSR" and "AMSR-E", soil moisture conditions and related meteorological/hydrological factors are being monitored by automatic

stations spread in the Mongolian Plateau, where high quality data are expected

to be obtained because of relatively uniform ground-surface-conditions. Intensive moving observations synchronized with satellite passing carried out

after launching ADEOS-II and AQUA.

We also conduct fundamental studies focused on the time-space variation of water

and energy budgets in the subjected region, to confirm reliability of ground

observation results and satellite remotesensing products.

This project is implemented under the framework of JAXA-JRA "Ground Truth for

Evaluation of Soil Moisture and Geophysical/Vegetation parameters Related to

Ground Surface Conditions with AMSR and GLI in the Mongolian Plateau" (PI : Prof. I. Kaihotsu, Hiroshima Univ.) and is partnership with Institute of

Meteorology and Hydrology, Ministry of Nature and Environment, Mongolia.

1.2 Time period covered by the data

The Latter half CEOP EOP-3 time period (11 August 2003 to 25 September 2003).

1.3 Physical location (including lat/lon/elev) of the measurement or platform

1.4 Data source if applicable (e.g. for operational data include agency)

These data are obtained under the framework of JAXA-JRA "Ground Truth

Evaluation of Soil Moisture and Geophysical/Vegetation parameters Related to

Ground Surface Conditions with AMSR and GLI in the Mongolian Plateau" (PI : Prof. I. Kaihotsu, Hiroshima Univ.) and is partnership with Institute of

Meteorology and Hydrology, Ministry of Nature and Environment, Mongolia.

1.5 Any World Wide Web address references

http://home.hiroshima-u.ac.jp/~ampex/hm/index-e.htm

### 2.0 INSTRUMENTATION DESCRIPTION:

The platform is ground. The calibration is standard calibration of the model presented by the probe maker. The theory of measurements for soil moisture is TDR and for soil temperature is platinum resistance thermometer. Spatial coverage is point. The type of data is described in table below.

Table: ASSH Type of Data.

Parameter/Variable Description	======================================	========   Units 	========   Source 
Soil moisture	0 - 95	%	Trime IT
Soil temperature	-50 - 50	degC	thermometer

### 3.0 DATA COLLECTION AND PROCESSING:

Point measurements at 3cm depth from Automatic Station for Soil Hydrology (ASSH) station.

The ASSH data were provided in Mongolian Standard Time in Summer (MSTS) and were converted to UTC time by subtracting 9 hours from the local standard time.

### 4.0 QUALITY CONTROL PROCEDURES

For all parameters, the data has been visually checked, looking for extremely and unusual low/high values and/or periods with constant values.

The quality control flags follow the CEOP data flag definition document.

### 5.0 GAP FILLING PROCEDURES

N/A

#### 6.0 DATA REMARKS:

6.1 Missing data periods

### 7.0 REFERENCE REQUIREMENTS:

Original data were collected and provided within the framework of JAXA-JRA "Ground Truth for Evaluation of Soil Moisture and Geophysical/Vegetation parameters Related to Ground Surface Conditions with AMSR and GLI in the Mongolian Plateau" (PI : Prof. I. Kaihotsu, Hiroshima Univ.). This JRA has been actually carrying out as an international cooperational project with Institute of Meteorology and Hydrology of National Agency for Meteorology, hydrology and Environment Monitoring of Mongolia.

#### 8.0 REFERENCES:

Kaihotsu, I., Yamanaka, T., Oyunbaatar D., Ganbold, T., Davaa, G., and Koike, T., 2003: Long-term Monitoring by Water Cycle Stations in the Central Part of the Mongolian Plateau. Proceed. 1st Inter. Conf. APHW, 1, 117-120.

T. Koike, Y. Nakamura, I. Kaihotsu, G. Davaa, N. Matsuura, 2003: AMSR-E Soil Moisture Product validated at the CEOP Mongolia Reference Site. CEOP Newsletter, No.4, P5.

 $TITLE: CAMP\_Mongolia\_F0\_20031001\_20040331.stm.txt$ 

## CONTACT(S):

### DATE OF THIS DOCUMENT

05 June 2006

## 1.0 DATA SET OVERVIEW:

### 1.1 Introduction or abstract

To develop and verify algorithms for satellite remotesensing of soil moisture by microwave radiometers "AMSR" and "AMSR-E", soil moisture conditions and related meteorological/hydrological factors are being monitored by automatic stations spread in the Mongolian Plateau, where high quality data are expected to be obtained because of relatively uniform ground-surface-conditions. Intensive moving observations synchronized with satellite passing carried out after launching ADEOS-II and AQUA.

We also conduct fundamental studies focused on the time-space variation of water and energy budgets in the subjected region, to confirm reliability of ground observation results and satellite remotesensing products.

This project is implemented under the framework of JAXA-JRA "Ground Truth for Evaluation of Soil Moisture and Geophysical/Vegetation parameters Related to Ground Surface Conditions with AMSR and GLI in the Mongolian Plateau" (PI: Prof. I. Kaihotsu, Hiroshima Univ.) and is partnership with Institute of Meteorology and Hydrology, Ministry of Nature and Environment, Mongolia.

## 1.2 Time period covered by the data

The First half CEOP EOP-4 time period (01 October 2003 to 31 March 2004).

1.3 Physical location (including lat/lon/elev) of the measurement or platform

1.4 Data source if applicable (e.g. for operational data include agency)

These data are obtained under the framework of JAXA-JRA "Ground Truth for Evaluation of Soil Moisture and Geophysical/Vegetation parameters Related to Ground Surface Conditions with AMSR and GLI in the Mongolian Plateau" (PI: Prof. I. Kaihotsu, Hiroshima Univ.) and is partnership with Institute of Meteorology and Hydrology, Ministry of Nature and Environment, Mongolia.

1.5 Any World Wide Web address references

http://home.hiroshima-u.ac.jp/~ampex/hm/index-e.htm

## 2.0 INSTRUMENTATION DESCRIPTION:

The platform is ground. The calibration is standard calibration of the model presented by the probe maker. The theory of measurements for soil moisture is TDR and for soil temperature is platinum resistance thermometer. Spatial coverage is point. The type of data is described in table below.

Table : ASSH Type of Data.

## 3.0 DATA COLLECTION AND PROCESSING:

Point measurements at 3cm and 10cm depths from Automatic Station for Soil Hydrology (ASSH) station.

The ASSH data were provided in Mongolian Standard Time in Summer (MSTS) and were converted to UTC time by subtracting 9 hours from the local standard time.

## 4.0 QUALITY CONTROL PROCEDURES

For all parameters, the data has been visually checked, looking for extremely and unusual low/high values and/or periods with constant values.

The quality control flags follow the CEOP data flag definition document.

## 5.0 GAP FILLING PROCEDURES

N/A

### 6.0 DATA REMARKS:

6.1 Missing data periods

### 7.0 REFERENCE REQUIREMENTS:

Original data were collected and provided within the framework of JAXA-JRA "Ground Truth for Evaluation of Soil Moisture and Geophysical/Vegetation parameters Related to Ground Surface Conditions with AMSR and GLI in the Mongolian Plateau" (PI: Prof. I. Kaihotsu, Hiroshima Univ.). This JRA has been actually carrying out as an international cooperational project with Institute of Meteorology and Hydrology of National Agency for Meteorology, hydrology and Environment Monitoring of Mongolia.

### 8.0 REFERENCES:

Kaihotsu, I., Yamanaka, T., Oyunbaatar D., Ganbold, T., Davaa, G., and Koike, T., 2003: Long-term Monitoring by Water Cycle Stations in the Central Part of the Mongolian Plateau. Proceed. 1st Inter. Conf. APHW, 1, 117-120.

T. Koike, Y. Nakamura, I. Kaihotsu, G. Davaa, N. Matsuura, 2003: AMSR-E Soil Moisture Product validated at the CEOP Mongolia Reference Site. CEOP Newsletter, No.4, P5.

## 9.0 Missing Data Periods:

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File Name : CAMP\_Mongolia\_F0\_20031001\_20040331.stm

Data Period : 2003/10/01 00:00 - 2004/03/31 23:00

Soil Temperature (-0.03m) No missing data.

Soil Moisture (-0.03m) No missing data. TITLE: CAMP\_Mongolia\_F0\_20040401\_20041231.stm.txt

## CONTACT(S):

### DATE OF THIS DOCUMENT

30 June 2006

## 1.0 DATA SET OVERVIEW:

### 1.1 Introduction or abstract

To develop and verify algorithms for satellite remotesensing of soil moisture by microwave radiometers "AMSR" and "AMSR-E", soil moisture conditions and related meteorological/hydrological factors are being monitored by automatic stations spread in the Mongolian Plateau, where high quality data are expected to be obtained because of relatively uniform ground-surface-conditions. Intensive moving observations synchronized with satellite passing carried out after launching ADEOS-II and AQUA.

We also conduct fundamental studies focused on the time-space variation of water and energy budgets in the subjected region, to confirm reliability of ground observation results and satellite remotesensing products.

This project is implemented under the framework of JAXA-JRA "Ground Truth for Evaluation of Soil Moisture and Geophysical/Vegetation parameters Related to Ground Surface Conditions with AMSR and GLI in the Mongolian Plateau" (PI: Prof. I. Kaihotsu, Hiroshima Univ.) and is partnership with Institute of Meteorology and Hydrology, Ministry of Nature and Environment, Mongolia.

### 1.2 Time period covered by the data

The Second half CEOP EOP-4 time period (01 April 2004 to 31 December 2004).

1.3 Physical location (including lat/lon/elev) of the measurement or platform

1.4 Data source if applicable (e.g. for operational data include agency)

These data are obtained under the framework of JAXA-JRA "Ground Truth for Evaluation of Soil Moisture and Geophysical/Vegetation parameters Related to Ground Surface Conditions with AMSR and GLI in the Mongolian Plateau" (PI: Prof. I. Kaihotsu, Hiroshima Univ.) and is partnership with Institute of Meteorology and Hydrology, Ministry of Nature and Environment, Mongolia.

1.5 Any World Wide Web address references

http://home.hiroshima-u.ac.jp/~ampex/hm/index-e.htm

## 2.0 INSTRUMENTATION DESCRIPTION:

The platform is ground. The calibration is standard calibration of the model presented by the probe maker. The theory of measurements for soil moisture is TDR and for soil temperature is platinum resistance thermometer. Spatial coverage is point. The type of data is described in table below.

Table : ASSH Type of Data.

## 3.0 DATA COLLECTION AND PROCESSING:

Point measurements at 3cm depths from Automatic Station for Soil Hydrology (ASSH) station.

The ASSH data were provided in Mongolian Standard Time in Summer (MSTS) and were converted to UTC time by subtracting 9 hours from the local standard time.

## 4.0 QUALITY CONTROL PROCEDURES

For all parameters, the data has been visually checked, looking for extremely and unusual low/high values and/or periods with constant values.

The quality control flags follow the CEOP data flag definition document.

## 5.0 GAP FILLING PROCEDURES

N/A

### **6.0 DATA REMARKS:**

Regarding the observing interval, the soil moisture and temperature data was recorded at every hour until the 2004/06/03 05:00, but the data has been recorded once in two hours from then.

## 7.0 REFERENCE REQUIREMENTS:

Original data were collected and provided within the framework of JAXA-JRA "Ground Truth for Evaluation of Soil Moisture and Geophysical/Vegetation parameters Related to Ground Surface Conditions with AMSR and GLI in the Mongolian Plateau" (PI: Prof. I. Kaihotsu, Hiroshima Univ.). This JRA has been actually carrying out as an international cooperational project with Institute of Meteorology and Hydrology of National Agency for Meteorology, hydrology and Environment Monitoring of Mongolia.

#### 8.0 REFERENCES:

Kaihotsu, I., Yamanaka, T., Oyunbaatar D., Ganbold, T., Davaa, G., and Koike, T., 2003: Long-term Monitoring by Water Cycle Stations in the Central Part of the Mongolian Plateau. Proceed. 1st Inter. Conf. APHW, 1, 117-120.

T. Koike, Y. Nakamura, I. Kaihotsu, G. Davaa, N. Matsuura, 2003: AMSR-E Soil Moisture Product validated at the CEOP Mongolia Reference Site. CEOP Newsletter, No.4, P5.

# 9.0 Missing Data Periods:

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File Name : CAMP\_Mongolia\_F0\_20040401\_20041231.stm

Data Period : 2004/04/01 00:00 - 2004/12/31 23:00

Soil Temperature (-0.03m) No missing data.

Soil Moisture (-0.03m) No missing data.