## Dataset Title

# Meteorological Data Obtained Using Small Unmanned Aircraft Systems (sUAS) during CHEESEHEAD 

## Dataset Authors

Temple R. Lee, Edward Dumas, Michael S. Buban, C. Bruce Baker, and Tilden P. Meyers

## Time of Interest

2019/07/08 00:00:00 to 2019/09/28 00:00:00

## Area of Interest

45.93 to $45.96 ;-90.33$ to -90.27

## Data Frequency

See Appendix for information on the individual flights; flights were conducted multiple times per day during each CHEESEHEAD intensive observation period (IOP) at either the NCAR SW2 tower (45.940 N, 90.318 W) or at the WLEF tall tower (45.945 N, -90.273 W).

## Data Spatial Type

Data are provided as text files.

## General Dataset Description

The data files from the sUAS consist of either vertical profiles up to 700 feet ( 213 m ) above ground level (AGL) or hovers at fixed altitudes for 10-15 minutes using the Meteomatics Severe Storms Edition (SSE) small unmanned aircraft system (sUAS). Data from these flights include air temperature, humidity, pressure, wind speed, and wind direction. The flights with the DJI S1000 sUAS included either horizontal flights adjacent to the SW2 tower or WLEF tall tower; measurements included in-situ measurements of temperature, humidity, and pressure and land surface temperature derived from a downward-pointing FLIR infrared camera. Please see the Appendix for more information on the individual flights.

## Data restrictions

No restrictions

## Appendix

NOAA / ATDD Field Notes for IOP 1 (8-12 July 2019)
Site: SW2 (45.940 N, 90.318 W)
Pilot in command: Ed Dumas, Nicole Chappelle
Observers: Temple Lee, Michael Buban
Flight operations:

- DJI S-1000, outfitted with two iMet-XQ sensors to measure temperature, humidity, and pressure, downward-pointing GoPro camera and IR camera, flown in box-like pattern at 100 m AGL on 8 Jul and 200 m AGL on 9-12 Jul. Horizontal legs ~200 m x 200 m for flights on 8 Jul and $\sim 400 \times 400 \mathrm{~m}$ on 9-12 Jul
- Meteomatics Meteodrone SSE, used to measure temperature, humidity, and wind, flown in vertical profile up to $700 \mathrm{ft}(213 \mathrm{~m})$ AGL unless otherwise noted

| Date | Platform | Flight Start <br> Time <br> (UTC) | Flight End Time <br> (UTC) | Notes |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 8 Jul 2019 | DJI | 1530 | 1540 |  |
| 8 Jul 2019 | SSE | 1606 | 1607 | Test flight to < 10 m AGL |
| 8 Jul 2019 | SSE | 1609 | 1609 | Test flight to < 10 m AGL |
| 8 Jul 2019 | SSE | 1620 | 1621 | Test flight to < 10 m AGL |
| 8 Jul 2019 | SSE | 1622 | 1624 | Test flight to < 10 m AGL |
| 8 Jul 2019 | SSE | 1627 | 1632 | Test flight to < 10 m AGL |
| 8 Jul 2019 | SSE | 1636 | 1641 |  |
| 8 Jul 2019 | DJI | 1651 | 1705 |  |
| 8 Jul 2019 | SSE | 1723 | 1728 |  |
| 9 Jul 2019 | SSE | 1558 | 1602 |  |
| 9 Jul 2019 | DJI | 1602 | 1622 |  |
| 9 Jul 2019 | DJI | 1616 | 1530 |  |
| 9 Jul 2019 | SSE | 1632 | 1636 |  |
| 9 Jul 2019 | DJI | 2021 | 2034 |  |


| 9 Jul 2019 | SSE | 2040 | 2043 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 9 Jul 2019 | DJI | 2048 | 2100 |
| 9 Jul 2019 | SSE | 2108 | 2111 |
| 10 Jul 2019 | DJI | 1514 | 1526 |
| 10 Jul 2019 | SSE | 1533 | 1536 |
| 10 Jul 2019 | DJI | 1552 | 1606 |
| 10 Jul 2019 | SSE | 1611 | 1615 |
| 10 Jul 2019 | DJI | 1632 | 1643 |
| 10 Jul 2019 | SSE | 1649 | 1652 |
| 11 Jul 2019 | SSE | 1610 | 1613 |
| 11 Jul 2019 | SSE | 1626 | 1630 |
| 11 Jul 2019 | SSE | 1644 | 1647 |
| 11 Jul 2019 | DJI | 2104 | 2117 |
| 11 Jul 2019 | SSE | 2125 | 2128 |
| 11 Jul 2019 | DJI | 2134 | 2146 |
| 11 Jul 2019 | SSE | 2152 | 2155 |
| 11 Jul 2019 | DJI | 2159 | 2205 |
| 11 Jul 2019 | SSE | 2209 | 2212 |
| 11 Jul 2019 | DJI | 2218 | 2230 |
| 11 Jul 2019 | SSE | 2235 | 2238 |
| 12 Jul 2019 | DJI | 1504 | 1518 |
| 12 Jul 2019 | SSE | 1520 | 1524 |
| 12 Jul 2019 | DJI | 1529 | 1542 |
| 12 Jul 2019 | SSE | 1547 | 1550 |
| 12 Jul 2019 | DJI | 1553 | 1606 |
| 12 Jul 2019 | SSE | 1608 | 1612 |
| 12 Jul 2019 | DJI | 1614 | 1628 |
| 12 Jul 2019 | SSE | 1631 | 1635 |

NOAA / ATDD Field Notes for IOP 2, Part 1 (18-21 July 2019)
Site: WLEF tall tower (45.945 N, -90.273 W)
Pilots: Ed Dumas, Nicole Chappelle
Observers: Temple Lee, Michael Buban
Flight operations: Unless otherwise noted, the sUAS hovered during all flights approximately 70 m NNE of WLEF

| Date | Platform | Pilot | Flight Start <br> Time <br> (UTC) | Flight End Time (UTC) | Flight strategy |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 18 Aug 2019 | SSE | Chappelle | 2051 | 2107 | 30 m AGL hover |
| 18 Aug 2019 | SSE | Chappelle | 2111 | 2127 | 122 m AGL hover |
| 18 Aug 2019 | SSE | Chappelle | 2130 | 2146 | 396 m AGL hover |
| 18 Aug 2019 | SSE | Chappelle | 2149 | 2205 | 396 m AGL hover |
| 19 Aug 2019 | SSE | Chappelle | 1612 | 1626 | 122 m AGL hover |
| 19 Aug 2019 | SSE | Chappelle | 1640 | 1652 | 30 m AGL hover |
| 19 Aug 2019 | DJI | Dumas | 1701 | 1719 | $\begin{gathered} 30 \text { m AGL hover } \sim 200 \\ \text { m north of WLEF } \end{gathered}$ |
| 19 Aug 2019 | SSE | Chappelle | 1952 | 2006 | 396 m AGL hover |
| 19 Aug 2019 | SSE | Chappelle | 2012 | 2024 | 30 m AGL hover |
| 19 Aug 2019 | SSE | Chappelle | 2030 | 2042 | 122 m AGL hover |
| 19 Aug 2019 | SSE | Chappelle | 2047 | 2100 | 396 m AGL hover |
| 19 Aug 2019 | DJI | Dumas | 2104 | 2118 | $\begin{gathered} 30 \text { m AGL hover } \sim 200 \\ \text { m north of WLEF } \end{gathered}$ |
| 19 Aug 2019 | SSE | Chappelle | 2123 | 2138 | 30 m AGL hover |
| 19 Aug 2019 | SSE | Chappelle | 2142 | 2157 | 122 m AGL hover |
| 19 Aug 2019 | SSE | Chappelle | 2204 | 2217 | 396 m AGL hover |
| 19 Aug 2019 | DJI | Dumas | 2223 | 2238 | $\begin{gathered} 30 \text { m AGL hover } \sim 200 \\ \text { m north of WLEF } \end{gathered}$ |
| 20 Aug 2019 | SSE | Chappelle | 1433 | 1447 | 30 m AGL hover |
| 20 Aug 2019 | SSE | Chappelle | 1555 | 1607 | 122 m AGL hover |
| 20 Aug 2019 | SSE | Chappelle | 1615 | 1627 | 396 m AGL hover |


| 21 Aug 2019 | DJI | Dumas | 1411 | 1427 | $\begin{gathered} 30 \mathrm{~m} \text { AGL hover } \sim 200 \\ \text { m north of WLEF } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 21 Aug 2019 | SSE | Chappelle | 1431 | 1443 | 30 m AGL hover |
| 21 Aug 2019 | SSE | Chappelle | 1448 | 1500 | 122 m AGL hover |
| 21 Aug 2019 | SSE | Chappelle | 1536 | 1549 | 396 m AGL hover |
| 21 Aug 2019 | DJI | Dumas | 1558 | 1613 | $\begin{gathered} 30 \text { m AGL hover } \sim 200 \\ \text { m north of WLEF } \end{gathered}$ |
| 21 Aug 2019 | SSE | Chappelle | 1616 | 1629 | 30 m AGL hover |
| 21 Aug 2019 | SSE | Chappelle | 1634 | 1649 | 122 m AGL hover |
| 21 Aug 2019 | SSE | Chappelle | 1654 | 1708 | 396 m AGL hover |
| 21 Aug 2019 | DJI | Dumas | 1712 | 1730 | $\begin{gathered} 30 \text { m AGL hover } \sim 200 \\ \text { m north of WLEF } \end{gathered}$ |
| 21 Aug 2019 | DJI | Dumas | 1902 | 1919 | $\begin{gathered} 30 \text { m AGL hover } \sim 200 \\ \text { m north of WLEF } \end{gathered}$ |
| 21 Aug 2019 | SSE | Chappelle | 1905 | 1917 | 30 m AGL hover, coincident with DJI flight |
| 21 Aug 2019 | SSE | Chappelle | 1928 | 1942 | 122 m AGL hover |
| 21 Aug 2019 | SSE | Chappelle | 1947 | 2001 | 396 m AGL hover |
| 21 Aug 2019 | DJI | Dumas | 2042 | 2059 | $30 \mathrm{~m} \text { AGL hover } \sim 200$ m north of WLEF |
| 21 Aug 2019 | SSE | Chappelle | 2045 | 2057 | 30 m AGL hover, coincident with DJI flight |
| 21 Aug 2019 | SSE | Chappelle | 2104 | 2118 | 122 m AGL hover |
| 21 Aug 2019 | SSE | Chappelle | 2122 | 2137 | 396 m AGL hover |
| 21 Aug 2019 | DJI | Dumas | 2141 | 2144 | $\begin{gathered} 30 \text { m AGL hover } \sim 200 \\ \text { m north of WLEF } \end{gathered}$ |

NOAA / ATDD Field Notes for IOP 2 Part 2 (23-24 July 2019)
Site: SW2 (45.940 N, 90.318 W)
Pilots: Edward Dumas, Nicole Chappelle
Observers: Temple Lee, Michael Buban
Flight operations: Combination of hovers and vertical profiles adjacent to NCAR SW2 tower; details for each flight noted below

| Date | Platform | Pilot | Flight Start <br> Time <br> (UTC) | Flight End Time (UTC) | Notes |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 23 Aug 2019 | SSE | Chappelle | 1625 | 1638 | 30 m AGL hover, $\sim 30 \mathrm{~m}$ south of SW2 |
| 23 Aug 2019 | SSE | Chappelle | 1644 | 1656 | 30 m AGL hover, $\sim 30 \mathrm{~m}$ east of SW2 |
| 23 Aug 2019 | SSE | Chappelle | 1702 | 1715 | Ascent to 213 m |
| 23 Aug 2019 | SSE | Chappelle | 1719 | 1731 | 30 m AGL hover, $\sim 30 \mathrm{~m}$ east of SW2 |
| 23 Aug 2019 | SSE | Chappelle | 1736 | 1747 | 30 m AGL hover, $\sim 30 \mathrm{~m}$ north of SW2 |
| 23 Aug 2019 | SSE | Chappelle | 1752 | 1806 | Ascent to 213 m |
| 23 Aug 2019 | SSE | Chappelle | 2029 | 2043 | Ascent to 213 m |
| 23 Aug 2019 | SSE | Chappelle | 2048 | 2100 | 30 m AGL hover, $\sim 30 \mathrm{~m}$ AGL of SW2 |
| 23 Aug 2019 | SSE | Chappelle | 2104 | 2116 | 30 m AGL hover, $\sim 30 \mathrm{~m}$ east of SW2 |
| 23 Aug 2019 | SSE | Chappelle | 2119 | 2132 | 30 m AGL hover, $\sim 30 \mathrm{~m}$ west of SW2 |
| 24 Aug 2019 | SSE | Dumas | 1423 | 1436 | Ascent to 213 m |
| 24 Aug 2019 | SSE | Dumas | 1440 | 1453 | 30 m AGL hover, $\sim 30 \mathrm{~m}$ south of SW2 |
| 24 Aug 2019 | SSE | Dumas | 1456 | 1508 | 30 m AGL hover, $\sim 30 \mathrm{~m}$ west of SW2 |


| 24 Aug 2019 | SSE | Dumas | 1511 | 1526 | 30 m AGL hover, $\sim 30 \mathrm{~m}$ east of SW2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 24 Aug 2019 | SSE | Dumas | 1529 | 1543 | 30 m AGL hover, $\sim 30 \mathrm{~m}$ north of SW2 |
| 24 Aug 2019 | SSE | Dumas | 1546 | 1558 | 30 m AGL hover, $\sim 30 \mathrm{~m}$ west of SW2 |
| 24 Aug 2019 | SSE | Dumas | 1600 | 1613 | 30 m AGL hover, $\sim 30 \mathrm{~m}$ east of SW2 |
| 24 Aug 2019 | SSE | Dumas | 1617 | 1630 | 30 m AGL hover, $\sim 30 \mathrm{~m}$ north of SW2 |

NOAA / ATDD Field Notes for IOP 3 (23-28 Sep 2019)
Site: SW2 (45.940 N, 90.318 W)
Pilot: Edward Dumas
Observer: Temple Lee
Flight operations: Combination of hovers and vertical profiles adjacent to NCAR SW2 tower using Meteomatics Meteodrone SSE; details for each flight noted below

| Date | Flight Start <br> Time <br> (UTC) | Flight End Time (UTC) | Notes |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 23-Sep-19 | 1605 | 1618 | 213 m profile and hover at SW2 |
| 23-Sep-19 | 1622 | 1635 | 25 m profile and hover to west of SW2 |
| 23-Sep-19 | 1642 | 1655 | 25 m profile and hover to east of SW2 |
| 23-Sep-19 | 1658 | 1711 | 25 m profile and hover to north of SW2 |
| 23-Sep-19 | 1714 | 1727 | 213 m profile and hover at SW2 |
| 23-Sep-19 | 1904 | 1918 | 25 m profile and hover to west of SW2 |
| 23-Sep-19 | 1928 | 1941 | 25 m profile and hover to east of SW2 |
| 23-Sep-19 | 1944 | 1958 | 25 m profile and hover to north of SW2 |
| 23-Sep-19 | 2003 | 2016 | 25 m profile and hover to south of SW2 |
| 23-Sep-19 | 2019 | 2034 | 25 m profile and hover to west of SW2 |
| 23-Sep-19 | 2039 | 2053 | 25 m profile and hover to east of SW2 |
| 23-Sep-19 | 2057 | 2110 | 213 m profile and hover at SW2 |
| 24-Sep-19 | 1417 | 1430 | 213 m profile and hover at SW2 |
| 24-Sep-19 | 1503 | 1513 | 25 m profile and hover to west of SW2 |
| 24-Sep-19 | 1518 | 1531 | 25 m profile and hover to east of SW2 |
| 24-Sep-19 | 1535 | 1547 | 25 m profile and hover to north of SW2 |
| 24-Sep-19 | 1551 | 1606 | 213 m profile and hover at SW2 |
| 24-Sep-19 | 1609 | 1623 | 25 m profile and hover to west of SW2 |
| 24-Sep-19 | 1625 | 1639 | 25 m profile and hover to east of SW2 |
| 24-Sep-19 | 1642 | 1656 | 25 m profile and hover to north of SW2 |
| 24-Sep-19 | 1901 | 1916 | 213 m profile and hover at SW2 |


| 24-Sep-19 | 2009 | 2024 | 25 m profile and hover to west of SW2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 24-Sep-19 | 2027 | 2042 | 25 m profile and hover to east of SW2 |
| 24-Sep-19 | 2045 | 2059 | 25 m profile and hover to north of SW2 |
| 24-Sep-19 | 2103 | 2117 | 25 m profile and hover to south of SW2 |
| 24-Sep-19 | 2130 | 2135 | 213 m profile and hover at SW2 |
| 25-Sep 19 | 1542 | 1555 | 213 m profile and hover at SW2 |
| 25-Sep 19 | 1559 | 1611 | 25 m profile and hover to west of SW2 |
| 25-Sep 19 | 1614 | 1627 | 25 m profile and hover to east of SW2 |
| 25-Sep 19 | 1630 | 1641 | 25 m profile and hover to north of SW2 |
| 25-Sep 19 | 1644 | 1657 | 213 m profile and hover at SW2 |
| 25-Sep 19 | 1659 | 1711 | 25 m profile and hover to west of SW2 |
| 25-Sep 19 | 1718 | 1730 | 25 m profile and hover to east of SW2 |
| 25-Sep 19 | 1733 | 1745 | 25 m profile and hover to north of SW2 |
| 25-Sep 19 | 2056 | 2109 | 213 m profile and hover at SW2 |
| 25-Sep 19 | 2113 | 2125 | 25 m profile and hover to west of SW2 |
| 25-Sep 19 | 2128 | 2140 | 25 m profile and hover to east of SW2 |
| 25-Sep 19 | 2151 | 2202 | 25 m profile and hover to north of SW2 |
| 26-Sep 19 | 1513 | 1524 | 213 m profile and hover at SW2 |
| 26-Sep 19 | 1531 | 1542 | 25 m profile and hover to west of SW2 |
| 26-Sep 19 | 1545 | 1556 | 25 m profile and hover to east of SW2 |
| 26-Sep 19 | 1559 | 1610 | 25 m profile and hover to north of SW2 |
| 26-Sep 19 | 1613 | 1625 | 213 m profile and hover at SW2 |
| 26-Sep 19 | 1628 | 1640 | 25 m profile and hover to west of SW2 |
| 26-Sep 19 | 1643 | 1655 | 25 m profile and hover to east of SW2 |
| 26-Sep 19 | 1657 | 1709 | 25 m profile and hover to north of SW2 |
| 26-Sep 19 | 1947 | 2000 | 213 m profile and hover at SW2 |
| 26-Sep 19 | 2003 | 2015 | 25 m profile and hover to west of SW2 |
| 26-Sep 19 | 2017 | 2030 | 25 m profile and hover to east of SW2 |
| 26-Sep 19 | 2032 | 2044 | 25 m profile and hover to north of SW2 |

